

$$V_{\text{estufa}} = 200 \text{ m}^3$$

$$m_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 700 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{início} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} UR_i \% = 45 \% \\ T_i = 38^\circ \text{C} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{fim} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} UR_f \% = ? \\ T_f = ? \end{array} \right.$$

$$\bar{c}_{p_{\text{ar}}} = 1160 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}} \quad \text{e} \quad L_{V_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}} = 2260 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$a) \Delta T = ?$$

O ar ambiente cederá energia térmica ($Q_{\text{ar}} = V_{\text{ar}} \bar{c}_{p_{\text{ar}}} \Delta T$) para que a água passe para a fase de vapor ($Q_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = m_{\text{ág.}} L_{V_{\text{ág.}}}$), ou seja: $Q_{\text{ar}} = Q_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \rightarrow V_{\text{ar}} \bar{c}_{p_{\text{ar}}} \Delta T = m_{\text{ág.}} L_{V_{\text{ág.}}} \rightarrow$

$$\rightarrow \Delta T = \frac{m_{\text{ág.}} L_V}{V_{\text{ar}} \bar{c}_{p_{\text{ar}}}} = \frac{700 \text{ g} \times 2260 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}}{200 \text{ m}^3 \times 1160 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta T = 6,8 \text{ K} \equiv 6,8^\circ \text{C}$$

b) Cálculo de UA_i e UA_f :

$$UA_i = 0,45 \times U_s = 0,45 \times \frac{e_s \times 18 \text{ g/mol}}{R T_{\text{atm}}(T=38^\circ \text{C})} =$$
$$= \frac{0,45 \times 6654,4 \text{ Pa} \times 18 \text{ g/mol}}{\frac{8 \text{ J}}{\text{K mol}} \times (273+38) \text{ K}} = 21,66 \text{ g/m}^3$$

$$\text{Assumindo } 700 \text{ g}/200 \text{ m}^3 = 3,5 \text{ g/m}^3 \rightarrow UA_f = 25,16 \text{ g/m}^3$$

b) Cálculo da UR % final

$$UR_{\text{final}} = \frac{UA_f}{U_{s_f}} \leftarrow \text{item (b)}$$
$$\rightarrow U_{s_f} = \frac{e_{s_f} m_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}}{R T_f} \leftarrow \text{item (a)}$$
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} e_{s_f} = e_s(38^\circ \text{C} - 6,8^\circ \text{C}) = 4561,4 \text{ Pa} \\ m_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 18 \text{ g/mol} \\ R = 8 \text{ J/K mol} \\ T_f = [(38 - 6,8) + 273] \text{ K} = 304,2 \text{ K} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\therefore U_{sf} = \frac{4561,4 \text{ Pa} \times 18 \text{ g/m}^3}{80 \text{ g/m}^3 \times 304,2} = 33,74 \text{ g/m}^3$$

(2)

$$\text{E } UR_{\text{final}} = \frac{21,66 \text{ g/m}^3}{33,74 \text{ g/m}^3} = 0,7457 \rightarrow UR\% \approx 75\%$$